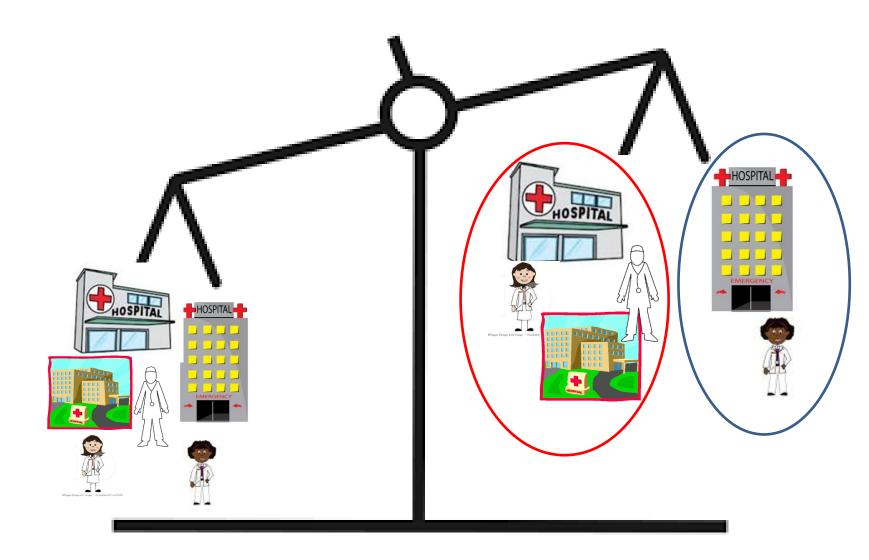


Integration vs. Competition

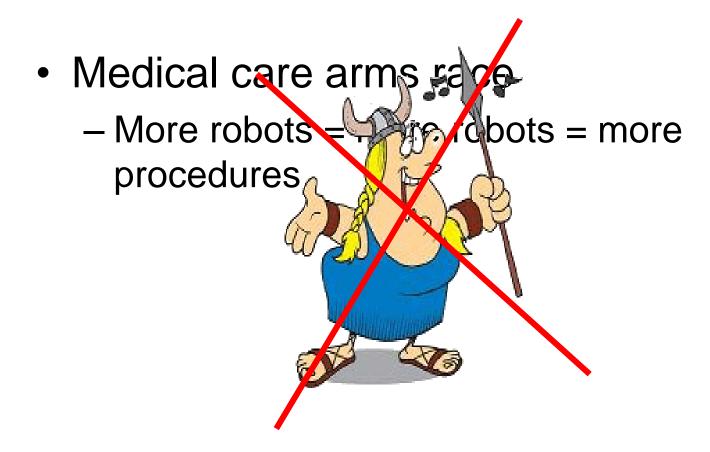


Balancing Offsetting Considerations

- Pro-consolidation
 - Integrated delivery benefits
 - Limits medical arms race
- Anti-consolidation
 - Market efficiency (quality)
 - Pricing power

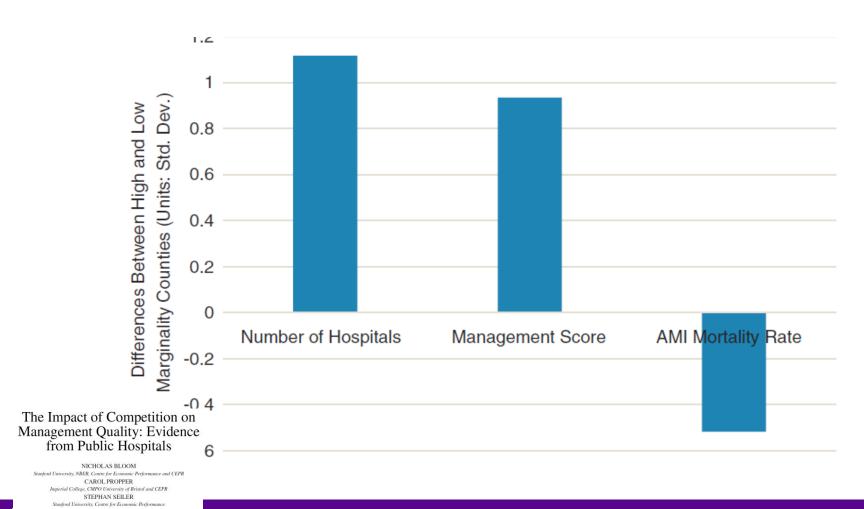
Private	Medicare
√?	✓
✓	✓
✓	✓
✓	

What do we know?



What do we know?

Competition, Management, Quality



JOHN VAN REENEN

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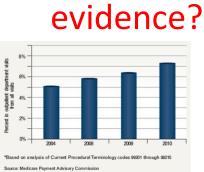
Policy Options

- Reinforce Competition
 - Antitrust enforcement
 - Transparency
 - Narrowing anti-competitive rules
- More Regulatory options
 - Upper limits on negotiated rates
 - All-payer rate setting

Balancing Offsetting Considerations

- Pro-competition
 - Theory is strong but evidence is weak
 - Success depends on acceptance of narrow networks Marketplaces Employers?
 - Not suitable everywhere 39% → 1 hospital in HSA
- More regulatory
 - Theory??

- Methods?

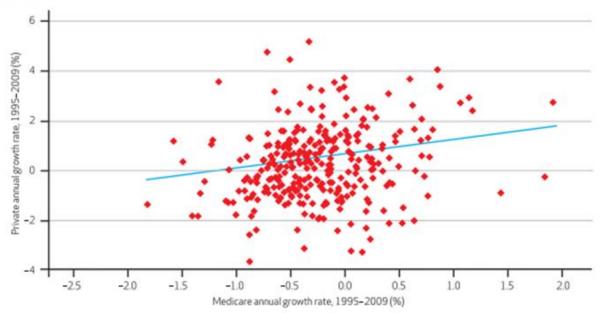


Location	Health Spending per Capita
Delaware	\$8,480
Maryland	\$7,492
New Jersey	\$7,583
Pennsylvania	\$7,730
Virginia	\$6,286

Balancing Offsetting Considerations

Rate-setting and cost-shifting??

Annual Payment Rate Growth Rates Per Discharge For Medicare And Private Insurers, Adjusted For Input Costs, 1995–2009



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Care Lead To Lower Private Payment Rates
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EXHIBIT 2

Thank you!

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